Global Lighting Technologies Inc. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Financial Statements for the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 and Independent Auditors' Review Report

Deloitte.

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT

The Board of Directors and Shareholders Global Lighting Technologies Inc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Global Lighting Technologies Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the "Group") as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 and for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the consolidated statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, including material accounting policy information (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standards on Review Engagements of the Republic of China 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that caused us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2024 and 2023, its consolidated financial performance for the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Chao-Mei Chen and Chiang-Shiun Chen.

Deloitte & Touche Taipei, Taiwan Republic of China

November 5, 2024

Notice to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally applied in the Republic of China.

For the convenience of readers, the independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements have been translated into English from the original Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between the English version and the original Chinese version or any difference in the interpretation of the two versions, the Chinese-language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements shall prevail.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

ACCETC	September 30,		December 31,	2023	September 30,	
ASSETS	Amount	%	Amount	% 0	Amount	%
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 6)	\$ 4,407,039	40	\$ 4,352,852	44	\$ 4,432,088	42
Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 7)	5,200	- 1.7	1 277 075	- 1.4	1 252 626	- 12
Accounts receivable (Notes 9 and 21)	1,662,336	15	1,377,975	14	1,352,626	13
Accounts receivable - related parties (Notes 21 and 28) Other receivables (Note 9)	18,443 5,498	-	21,763 6,606	-	26,340 3,621	-
Current tax assets (Note 4)	3,498	-	6,770	-	5,712	-
Inventories (Note 10)	768,486	7	503,520	5	764,828	8
Prepayments	24,583	1	15,256	-	26,997	-
Other current assets	2,328	-	2,863	_	2,147	_
Total current assets	6,897,509	<u>63</u>	6,287,605	<u>63</u>	6,614,359	<u>63</u>
NON-CURRENT ASSETS						
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 8)	530,818	5	322,045	3	361,648	3
Property, plant and equipment (Note 14)	2,585,717	23	2,702,973	27	2,788,027	27
Right-of-use assets (Note 15)	774,313	7	633,681	6	649,935	6
Deferred tax assets (Note 4)	67,383	1	21,032	-	26,360	-
Prepayments for equipment (Note 25)	4,729	-	1,607	-	3,335	-
Net defined benefit assets (Note 4)	15,236	-	14,816	-	13,802	-
Other non-current assets (Notes 11 and 29)	86,965	1	33,970	1	48,074	1
Total non-current assets	4,065,161	<u>37</u>	3,730,124	<u>37</u>	3,891,181	<u>37</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 10,962,670</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>\$ 10,017,729</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 10,505,540	<u>100</u>
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
CUDDENT LIA DIL ITIES						
CURRENT LIABILITIES Short town howevings (Note 16)	\$ 145,000	2	\$ -		\$ 85,000	1
Short-term borrowings (Note 16) Contract liabilities (Note 21)	2,867	2	3,014	-	7,033	1
Accounts payable	1,229,129	11	814,500	8	995,361	10
Accounts payable - related parties (Note 28)	195,419	2	114,938	1	143,740	1
Other payables (Note 17)	288,276	3	312,266	3	302,311	3
Other payables - related parties (Note 28)	3,102	-	6,432	-	4,704	-
Current tax liabilities (Note 4)	447	-	15,196	-	12,648	-
Lease liabilities (Notes 15 and 28)	27,521	-	26,240	1	26,812	-
Other current liabilities	7,413		6,860		5,363	
Total current liabilities	1,899,174	18	1,299,446	13	1,582,972	<u>15</u>
NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES						
Provision for employee benefits (Note 4)	8,727	_	7,895	_	8,743	_
Deferred tax liabilities (Note 4)	3,083	_	3,886	_	3,150	_
Lease liabilities (Notes 15 and 28)	614,292	6	623,163	6	637,139	6
Long-term deferred revenue (Note 19)	62,813	_	62,334	1	65,304	1
Total non-current liabilities	688,915	<u>6</u>	697,278	7	714,336	7
Total liabilities	2,588,089	24	1,996,724	20	2,297,308	22
EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO OWNERS OF THE COMPANY (Note 20)						
Share capital	1,288,641	$\frac{12}{21}$	1,288,641	<u>13</u>	1,288,641	<u>12</u> <u>23</u>
Capital surplus	2,348,423	21	2,348,423	23	2,348,423	23
Retained earnings						
Special reserve	93,295	1	43,706	1	43,706	- 42
Unappropriated earnings	4,582,036	42	4,433,530	<u>44</u>	4,393,769	<u>42</u>
Total retained earnings Other equity	4,675,331 62,186	<u>43</u>	<u>4,477,236</u> (93,295)	<u>45</u> <u>(1</u>)	4,437,475 133,693	<u>42</u> <u>1</u>
Other equity	02,100		(75,475)	(1)	133,073	1
Total equity attributable to owners of the Company	8,374,581	<u>76</u>	8,021,005	80	8,208,232	<u>78</u>
Total equity	8,374,581	<u>76</u>	8,021,005	80	8,208,232	<u>78</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$ 10,962,670</u>	<u>100</u>	\$ 10,017,729	<u>100</u>	\$ 10,505,540	<u>100</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30			30_	
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
OPERATING REVENUE (Notes 21 and 28)	\$ 1,966,420	100	\$ 1,536,922	100	\$ 5,181,684	100	\$ 4,381,491	100
OPERATING COSTS (Notes 10, 22 and 28)	1,667,519	<u>85</u>	1,271,172	83	4,334,694	84	3,753,951	86
GROSS PROFIT	298,901	15	265,750	17	846,990	16	627,540	14
OPERATING EXPENSES (Notes 22 and 28)	40.00.5		25.405		440.005		444.000	
Selling and marketing General and administrative	42,886 94,436	2 5	37,485 82,313	3 5	119,027 269,526	2 5	111,293 232,532	3 5
Research and development	61,285	3	66,362	4	186,838	4	184,531	4
Expected credit loss (gain)	01,203	3	00,302	7	100,030	7	104,331	7
(Note 9)	<u>(6)</u>		(665)		401			
Total operating expenses	198,601	10	185,495	12	575,792	11	528,356	12
PROFIT FROM OPERATIONS	100,300	5	80,255	5	271,198	5	99,184	2
NON-OPERATING INCOME AND EXPENSES (Note 22)								
Interest income	49,216	2	43,284	3	152,178	3	125,428	3
Other income (Note 19) Other gains and losses	1,121 (42,381)	(2)	5,887 27,808	2	2,931 (60,881)	(1)	8,760 93,329	2
Finance costs (Note 28)	(3,152)	(2)	(3,304)	-	(9,179)	-	(13,248)	-
Timalee costs (Note 20)	(3,132)		(3,304)		(5,175)		(13,240)	
Total non-operating income and expenses	4,804		<u>73,675</u>	5	85,049	2	214,269	5
PROFIT BEFORE INCOME TAX	105,104	5	153,930	10	356,247	7	313,453	7
INCOME TAX BENEFIT (EXPENSE) (Notes 4 and 23)	(5,913)		4,941	1	35,144	1	(18,929)	
NET PROFIT	99,191	5	158,871	11	391,391	8	294,524	7
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Unrealized gain (loss) on investments in equity instruments at fair value through other comprehensive income (Note 20)	(4,699)		(5,707)	(1)	(18,054)	(1)	22,961	1
Exchange differences on translation to the presentation currency	(4,022)		(3,707)	(1)	(10,054)	(1)	22,701	1
(Note 20)	(209,310) (214,009)	<u>(11)</u> <u>(11)</u>	287,292 281,585	<u>19</u> <u>18</u>	246,261 228,207	<u>5</u> 4	395,101 418,062 (Co	$\frac{9}{10}$ ontinued)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except Earnings Per Share)

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nin	e Months	Ended September 30			
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%	Amount	%
Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: Exchange differences on translation of the financial statements of foreign								
operations (Note 20)	\$ 126,835	7	<u>\$ (107,566)</u>	<u>(7</u>)	\$ (72,726)	(1)	\$ (240,663)	<u>(6</u>)
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	(87,174)	(4)	174,019	11	155,481	3	177,399	4
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	<u>\$ 12,017</u>	1	\$ 332,890	22	<u>\$ 546,872</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>\$ 471,923</u>	<u>11</u>
NET PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO: Owners of the Company	\$ 99,191	5	\$ 158,871	11	\$ 391,391	8	\$ 294,524	7
Non-controlling interests								
	<u>\$ 99,191</u>	5	<u>\$ 158,871</u>	<u>11</u>	\$ 391,391	8	<u>\$ 294,524</u>	7
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO:								
Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	\$ 12,017	1	\$ 332,890	22	\$ 546,872	11	\$ 471,923	11
Ü	\$ 12,017	1	\$ 332,890		\$ 546,872	11	\$ 471,923	11
EARNINGS PER SHARE (Note 24) Basic	\$0.77		\$1.24		\$3.04		\$2.29	
Diluted	<u>\$0.77</u>		\$1.23		\$3.04		\$2.28	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

(Concluded)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	Equity Attributable to Owners of the Company (Note 20)						
					Other	Equity	
			Retained	Earnings	Exchange Differences on Translation the Financial	Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Financial Assets at Fair Value Through Other	
	Share Capital	Capital Surplus	Special Reserve	Unappropriated Earnings	Statements of Foreign Operations	Comprehensive Income	Total Equity
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2023	\$ 1,288,641	\$ 2,348,423	\$ 350,711	\$ 4,307,696	\$ (19,592)	\$ (24,114)	\$ 8,251,765
Appropriation of 2022 earnings Reversal of special reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Company	- -	- -	(307,005)	307,005 (515,456)	- -	- -	- (515,456)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2023	-	-	-	294,524	-	-	294,524
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, net of income tax	_	- 		<u>-</u>	<u> 154,438</u>	22,961	177,399
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2023	-		_	294,524	<u>154,438</u>	22,961	471,923
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2023	<u>\$ 1,288,641</u>	<u>\$ 2,348,423</u>	<u>\$ 43,706</u>	<u>\$ 4,393,769</u>	<u>\$ 134,846</u>	<u>\$ (1,153)</u>	<u>\$ 8,208,232</u>
BALANCE AT JANUARY 1, 2024	\$ 1,288,641	\$ 2,348,423	\$ 43,706	\$ 4,433,530	\$ (80,914)	\$ (12,381)	\$ 8,021,005
Appropriation of 2023 earnings Special reserve Cash dividends distributed by the Company	- -	- -	49,589	(49,589) (193,296)	- -	- -	(193,296)
Net profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024	-	-	-	391,391	-	-	391,391
Other comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024, net of income tax	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-	_	<u>173,535</u>	(18,054)	155,481
Total comprehensive income (loss) for the nine months ended September 30, 2024		<u>-</u>	_	391,391	<u>173,535</u>	(18,054)	546,872
BALANCE AT SEPTEMBER 30, 2024	<u>\$ 1,288,641</u>	<u>\$ 2,348,423</u>	<u>\$ 93,295</u>	<u>\$ 4,582,036</u>	<u>\$ 92,621</u>	<u>\$ (30,435)</u>	<u>\$ 8,374,581</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
		2024		2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Profit before income tax	\$	356,247	\$	313,453
Adjustments for:	,	,	·	,
Depreciation expense		278,243		279,001
Expected credit loss		401		-
Interest expense		9,179		13,248
Interest income		(152,178)		(125,428)
Loss on inventories valuation and obsolescence		9,241		2,171
Loss (gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(558)		340
Impairment loss recognized on property, plant and equipment		67,220		-
Unrealized loss (gain) on foreign currency exchanges		25,579		(16,422)
Amortization of long-term deferred revenue		(2,126)		(3,222)
Net changes in operating assets and liabilities				
Notes receivable		-		15
Accounts receivable		(253,188)		543,906
Accounts receivable - related parties		4,123		819
Other receivables		1,689		2,234
Inventories		(260,569)		487,685
Prepayments		(8,851)		(5,063)
Other current assets		599		(2)
Net defined benefit assets		(420)		(415)
Contract liabilities		(164)		4,401
Accounts payable		391,969		(504,846)
Accounts payable - related parties		80,574		(10,891)
Other payables		(19,814)		(118,596)
Other payables - related parties		(3,380)		(4,436)
Other current liabilities		416		(519)
Provision for employee benefits		832 525.064		917
Cash generated from operations		525,064		858,350
Interest received		151,599		126,024
Interest paid		(9,133)		(13,893)
Income tax paid		(23,025)		(91,595)
Net cash generated from operating activities		644,505		878,886
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other				
comprehensive income		(224,330)		(50,000)
Purchase of financial assets at amortized cost		(8,000)		_
Principal from financial assets at amortized cost		2,800		-
Payments for property, plant and equipment (Note 25)		(196,673)		(71,386)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		708		279
				(Continued)
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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2024	2023	
Payments for right-of-use assets (Note 25)	\$ (129,727)	\$ -	
Increase in other non-current assets	(67,628)	(24,996)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(622,850)	(146,103)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Increase in short-term borrowings	345,000	835,000	
Decrease in short-term borrowings	(200,000)	(1,150,000)	
Repayments of long-term borrowings	-	(270,000)	
Repayment of the principal portion of lease liabilities	(27,842)	(19,636)	
Cash dividends distributed	(193,296)	<u>(515,456</u>)	
Net cash used in financing activities	(76,138)	(1,120,092)	
EFFECTS OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON THE BALANCE OF CASH HELD IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES	108,670	128,583	
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	54,187	(258,726)	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE BEGINNING OF THE PERIOD	4,352,852	4,690,814	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT THE END OF THE PERIOD	<u>\$ 4,407,039</u>	<u>\$ 4,432,088</u>	
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the consolidated financial s	statements.	(Concluded)	

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Unless Stated Otherwise)

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (the "Company", and its subsidiaries collectively referred to as the "Group") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on July 28, 2000. The Group is mainly engaged in the design, manufacturing, and sales of applications of light guide plates, development of optical molds and the manufacturing, and sales of plastic components. The Company's shares have been listed on the Taiwan Stock Exchange (TWSE) since July 28, 2011.

The functional currency of the Company is the United States dollar. As the Company's shares are listed on the TWSE, for greater comparability and consistency of financial reporting, the consolidated financial statements are presented in New Taiwan dollars.

2. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Company's board of directors on November 5, 2024.

3. APPLICATION OF NEW, AMENDED AND REVISED STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

a. Initial application of the amendments to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), International Accounting Standards (IAS), IFRIC Interpretations (IFRIC), and SIC Interpretations (SIC) (collectively, the "IFRS Accounting Standards") endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission (FSC)

The initial application of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC did not have a material impact on the Group's accounting policies.

b. The IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC for application starting from 2025

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB
Amendments to IAS 21 "Lack of Exchangeability"	January 1, 2025 (Note)

Note: An entity shall apply those amendments for annual reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2025. Upon initial application of the amendments to IAS 21, the Group shall not restate the comparative information and shall recognize any effect of initially applying the amendments as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings or, if applicable, to the cumulative amount of translation differences in equity as well as affected assets or liabilities.

c. The IFRS Accounting Standards in issue but not yet endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC

New, Amended and Revised Standards and Interpretations	Effective Date Announced by IASB (Note)
Annual Improvements to IEDS Accounting Standards Volume 11	January 1, 2026
Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards - Volume 11 Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the	January 1, 2026
Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"	January 1, 2026
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets	To be determined by IASB
between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture"	
IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17	January 1, 2023
Amendments to IFRS 17 "Initial Application of IFRS 17 and IFRS 9 - Comparative Information"	January 1, 2023
IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"	January 1, 2027
IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"	January 1, 2027

Note: Unless stated otherwise, the above IFRS Accounting Standards are effective for annual reporting periods beginning on or after their respective effective dates.

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

IFRS 18 will supersede IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements". The main changes comprise:

- Items of income and expenses included in the statement of profit or loss shall be classified into the operating, investing, financing, income taxes and discontinued operations categories.
- The statement of profit or loss shall present totals and subtotals for operating profit or loss, profit or loss before financing and income taxes and profit or loss.
- Provides guidance to enhance the requirements of aggregation and disaggregation: The Group shall identify the assets, liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows that arise from individual transactions or other events and shall classify and aggregate them into groups based on shared characteristics, so as to result in the presentation in the primary financial statements of line items that have at least one similar characteristic. The Group shall disaggregate items with dissimilar characteristics in the primary financial statements and in the notes. The Group labels items as "other" only if it cannot find a more informative label.
- Disclosures on Management-defined Performance Measures (MPMs): When in public communications outside financial statements and communicating to users of financial statements management's view of an aspect of the financial performance of the Group as a whole, the Group shall disclose related information about its MPMs in a single note to the financial statements, including the description of such measures, calculations, reconciliations to the subtotal or total specified by IFRS Accounting Standards and the income tax and non-controlling interests effects of related reconciliation items.

Except for the above impact, as of the date the consolidated financial statements were authorized for issue, the Group is continuously assessing other impacts of the above amended standards and interpretations on the Group's financial position and financial performance and will disclose the relevant impact when the assessment is completed.

4. SUMMARY OF MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

Statement of Compliance

These interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers, and IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC. Disclosure information included in these interim consolidated financial statements is less than the disclosure information required in a complete set of annual consolidated financial statements.

Basis of Preparation

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for financial instruments which are measured at fair value and provision for employee benefits and net defined benefit liabilities which are measured at the present value of the defined benefit obligation less the fair value of plan assets.

The fair value measurements, which are grouped into Levels 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value measurement inputs are observable and based on the significance of the inputs to the fair value measurement in its entirety, are described as follows:

- a. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- b. Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- c. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

Basis of Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the Company and the entities controlled by the Company (i.e., its subsidiaries).

Adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those of the Group.

All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated in full upon consolidation. Total comprehensive income of subsidiaries is attributed to the owners of the Company and to the non-controlling interests even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance.

Business combinations under common control are accounted for by applying the book-value method with group restructuring, which may not affect the preparation of consolidated financial statements.

See Note 12, Tables 7 and 8 for detailed information on subsidiaries (including the percentages of ownership and main businesses).

Other Material Accounting Policies

Except for the following, please refer to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

a. Classification of current and non-current assets and liabilities

Current assets include:

- Assets held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Assets expected to be realized within 12 months after the reporting period; and
- Cash and cash equivalents unless the asset is restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

Current liabilities include:

- Liabilities held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- Liabilities due to be settled within 12 months after the reporting period; and
- Liabilities for which the Group does not have the substantial right at the end of the reporting period to defer settlement for at least 12 months after the reporting period.

b. Retirement benefits

Pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior financial year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant plan amendments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

c. Income tax expense

Income tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax. Interim period income taxes are assessed on an annual basis and calculated by applying to an interim period's pre-tax income the tax rate that would be applicable to expected total annual earnings.

5. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING JUDGMENTS AND KEY SOURCES OF ESTIMATION UNCERTAINTY

The accounting judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty of these consolidated financial statements are the same as the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

6. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2024	2023	2023
Cash on hand Checking accounts and demand deposits Cash equivalents	\$ 1,774	\$ 2,048	\$ 2,438
	4,307,135	4,350,444	4,235,670
Time deposits with original maturities of 3 months or less	98,130	360	193,980
	\$ 4,407,039	\$ 4,352,852	\$ 4,432,088

7. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT AMORTIZED COST

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Current			
Time deposits with original maturities of more			
than 3 months	\$ 5,200	\$ -	\$ -

The interest rates for time deposits with original maturities of more than 3 months were approximately 1.53%-1.59% per annum as of September 30, 2024.

8. FINANCIAL ASSETS AT FAIR VALUE THROUGH OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Non-current			
Domestic investments Unlisted shares Top Taiwan XIII Venture Capital Co., Ltd. J-MEX Inc. Chi Lin Optoelectronics Co., Ltd.	\$ 89,700 42,550 	\$ 94,800 55,700 	\$ 96,500 50,000 21,528 168,028
Foreign investments Unlisted shares Sensel Inc. Cytesi Inc.	335,268 63,300 398,568	171,545 	193,620
	\$ 530,818	\$ 322,045	\$ 361,648

These investments in equity instruments are held for medium- to long-term strategic purposes. Accordingly, the management elected to designate these investments in equity instruments as at FVTOCI as they believe that recognizing short-term fluctuations in these investments' fair value in profit or loss would not be consistent with the Group's strategy of holding these investments for long-term purposes.

In April and May 2024, the Group participated in the capital increase of the foreign investment company with US\$7,000 thousand (equivalent to NT\$224,330 thousand) for medium- to long-term strategic purposes; the management designated these investments as at FVTOCI.

In August 2023, the Group participated in the capital increase of the domestic investment company and acquired 5,000 thousand shares with \$50,000 thousand for medium- to long-term strategic purposes; the management designated these investments as at FVTOCI.

The domestic investment company, resolved to liquidate in June 2023, and the Group received the residual liquidation proceeds in amount of \$21,528 thousand in October 2023, and its related unrealized valuation gain of \$2,348 thousand was transferred from other equity to retained earnings.

9. ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Accounts receivable			
At amortized cost Gross carrying amount Less: Allowance for impairment loss	\$ 1,662,737 (401)	\$ 1,377,975 	\$ 1,352,626
	\$ 1,662,336	<u>\$ 1,377,975</u>	<u>\$ 1,352,626</u>
Other receivables			
At amortized cost	<u>\$ 5,498</u>	<u>\$ 6,606</u>	<u>\$ 3,621</u>

a. Accounts receivable

The average credit period of sales of goods is 60 to 120 days. The Group adopted a policy of only dealing with entities that are rated the equivalent of investment grade or higher, and credit exposure is controlled by counterparty limits that are reviewed and approved annually.

The Group measures the loss allowance for trade receivables at an amount equal to lifetime ECLs. The expected credit losses on trade receivables are estimated using a provision matrix prepared by reference to the past default experience of the customer, the customer's current financial position, economic condition of the industry in which the customer operates and industry outlook. As the Group's historical credit loss experience does not show significantly different loss patterns for different customer segments, the provision for loss allowance based on past due status is not further distinguished according to the Group's different customer base.

The Group writes off a trade receivable when there is evidence indicating that the debtor is in severe financial difficulty and there is no realistic prospect of recovery. For trade receivables that have been written off, the Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to attempt to recover the receivables due. Where recoveries are made, these are recognized in profit or loss.

The following table details the loss allowance of accounts receivable based on the Group's provision matrix.

September 30, 2024

	Not Past Due	Up to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 270 Days	Over 271 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 1,593,418	\$ 68,014	\$ 475	\$ 321	\$ 108	\$ -	\$ 401 (401)	\$ 1,662,737 (401)
Amortized cost	<u>\$ 1,593,418</u>	\$ 68,014	<u>\$ 475</u>	\$ 321	\$ 108	\$ -	\$	\$ 1,662,336
December 31, 20	023							
	Not Past Due	Up to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 270 Days	Over 271 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 1,278,307	\$ 93,395 	\$ 5,540	\$ 343 	\$ - 	\$ 390	\$ - 	\$ 1,377,975
Amortized cost	\$ 1 278 307	\$ 93,395	\$ 5.540	\$ 3/3	\$	\$ 300	•	\$ 1377 075

September 30, 2023

	Not Past Due	Up to 30 Days	31 to 60 Days	61 to 90 Days	91 to 180 Days	181 to 270 Days	Over 271 Days	Total
Expected credit loss rate	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	100%	
Gross carrying amount Loss allowance (Lifetime ECL)	\$ 1,337,273	\$ 5,708	\$ 285	\$ 8,950	\$ 410	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,352,626
ECL)								
Amortized cost	\$ 1,337,273	\$ 5,708	\$ 285	\$ 8,950	<u>\$ 410</u>	\$ -	<u>\$</u>	\$ 1,352,626

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the loss allowance of accounts receivable were as follows:

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2024	2023	
Balance at January 1	\$ -	\$ -	
Add: Impairment loss recognized	401	665	
Less: Reversal of impairment loss	-	(665)	
Foreign exchange gains and losses		-	
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 401</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	

b. Other receivables

Other receivables comprise value-added tax refund receivable and outstanding interest receivables from banks. The Group only transacts with counterparties that have good credit ratings and obtaining sufficient collateral, where appropriate, as a means of mitigating the risk of financial loss from defaults. The Group continues to engage in enforcement activity to trace the conditions of the receivables with reference to the past default experience of the debtor and an analysis of the debtor's current financial position, in determining whether the credit risk of other receivables has increased significantly since initial recognition as well as for measuring the expected credit losses. As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, the Group assessed that the expected credit loss of other receivables was considered to be 0%.

10. INVENTORIES

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Raw materials	\$ 331,487	\$ 219,538	\$ 339,308
Work in process	39,567	33,978	36,753
Finished goods	325,313	225,202	327,511
Inventory in transit	72,119	24,802	61,256
	<u>\$ 768,486</u>	\$ 503,520	<u>\$ 764,828</u>

The nature of the cost of goods sold is as follows:

		Months Ended nber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Cost of inventories sold Inventory write-downs	\$ 1,667,519 	\$ 1,271,172 	\$ 4,325,453 9,241	\$ 3,751,780 2,171	
	<u>\$ 1,667,519</u>	<u>\$ 1,271,172</u>	\$ 4,334,694	\$ 3,753,951	

11. OTHER ASSETS

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2024	2023	2023
Non-current			
Other financial assets - restricted assets (Note 29)	\$ 18,510	\$ 18,510	\$ 32,234
Prepayments for land use rights	-	14,657	15,009
Refundable deposits	68,455	<u>803</u>	<u>831</u>
	<u>\$ 86,965</u>	\$ 33,970	<u>\$ 48,074</u>

12. SUBSIDIARIES

Subsidiaries included in the consolidated financial statements

			Proportion of Ownership (%)			
Investor	Investee	Nature of Activities	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	
Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (Cayman)	Solid State OPTO Limited (BVI) (Solid State OPTO)	Holding company engaged in the sale of products	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Solid State Display Limited (BVI) (Solid State Display)	Holding company engaged in the sale of products	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Solid State Technology Limited (BVI) (Solid State Technology)	Holding company engaged in the sale of products	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Solid State Electronics Limited (BVI) (Solid State Electronics)	Holding company engaged in the sale of products	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Shining Green Limited (Shining Green)	Holding company	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	GLT Optical Inc. (GLT-Optical) (Notes 1 and 2)	Design, production, and sale of applications of light guide plates	-	-	-	
	Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (GLT-Taiwan) (Note 2)	Design. production, and sale of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	23.36	23.36	23.36	
Solid State OPTO	Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (GLT-USA)	Design and sale of applications of light guide plates	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Solid State Display	Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (GLT-Taiwan) (Note 2)	Design, production, and sale of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	76.64	76.64	76.64	
Solid State Technology	Suzhou Opto Technologies Inc. (GLT-Suzhou Opto) (Note 4)	Design, production, and sale of applications of light guide plates and monitor, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic use	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Global Lighting Technology (Thailand) Co., Ltd. (GLT-Thailand) (Note 6)	Design, production, and sale of applications of light guide plates, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic components	100.00	-	-	
Solid State Electronics	Shanghai Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (GLT-Shanghai)	Design, production, and sale of applications of light guide plates, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic components	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Shining Green	Zhongshan Global Lighting Technology Limited Co. (GLT-Zhongshan)	Production, and sale of applications of light guide plates	100.00	100.00	100.00	
Global Lighting Technologies Inc. (Taiwan)	Hao Yuan Technology Limited Co. (Hao Yuan Technology) (Note 5)	Investment industry; wholesale and retail sale of electronic materials	100.00	100.00	100.00	
	Global Lighting Technologies (Vietnam) Limited Liability Company (GLT-Vietnam) (Note 3)	Production and sale of applications of light guide plates, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic components	100.00	100.00	-	

- Note 1: In order to strengthen GLT-Optical's financial structure, the Company's board of directors resolved to reduce the capital by \$600,000 thousand to offset a deficit on February 23, 2023. The total paid-in capital after the reduction was \$250,894 thousand. The procedure for alteration registration was completed on March 31, 2023. Meanwhile, in order to strengthen GLT-Optical's financial structure and in consideration of its future operational development needs, the Company's board of directors resolved to increase investment in GLT-Optical by \$600,000 thousand on February 23, 2023. The procedure for alteration registration was completed on May 18, 2023.
- Note 2: In order to integrate the Group's resources, the Company's board of directors resolved to consolidate GLT-Taiwan and GLT-Optical on June 6, 2023, and set the base date for the consolidation as August 1, 2023. After the consolidation, GLT-Taiwan would be the surviving company, and GLT-Optical would be the dissolved company. Moreover, Solid State Display's ownership of GLT-Taiwan decreased from 100% to 76.64%, and the Company's ownership of GLT-Taiwan increased to 23.36%. On September 21, 2023, it was approved by the Department of Investment Review. On November 21, 2023, the registration of equity change and dissolution were completed by the Ministry of Economic Affairs.
- Note 3: In September 2023, the Company established GLT-Vietnam with a registered capital of US\$15,000 thousand. GLT-Vietnam is mainly engaged in production and sale of applications of light guide plates, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic components. To align with the Group's capital arrangement, it is planned to process capital injections in stages according to the progress of plant establishment. As of September 30, 2024, the Company had invested \$472,374 thousand (US\$15,000 thousand).
- Note 4: In order to enhance the Group's capital planning, the board of directors of GLT-Suzhou Opto resolved to reduce the capital by US\$8,000 thousand on November 9, 2023. The procedure of capital reduction was completed and approved by Suzhou Market Supervisory Authority on December 29, 2023. The total paid-in capital after the reduction was US\$13,200 thousand. The refunded capital has been repatriated in January 2024.
- Note 5: In order to improve the return on the shareholders' equity and the return of idle funds to the shareholders, the board of directors of Hao Yuan Technology resolved to reduce capital by \$13,000 thousand on November 15, 2023. After the capital reduction, the paid-in capital was \$1,000 thousand, and the procedure for alteration registration has been completed.
- Note 6: In July 2024, the Company established GLT-Thailand with a registered capital of THB\$420,000 thousand. GLT-Thailand is mainly engaged in production and sale of applications of light guide plates, design of optical molds, and production and sale of plastic products for electronic components. To align with the Group's capital arrangement, it is planned to process capital injections in stages according to the progress of plant establishment. As of September 30, 2024, the Company had invested US\$3,000 thousand (THB\$108,360 thousand).

13. INVESTMENTS ACCOUNTED FOR USING THE EQUITY METHOD

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Associates that is not individually material			
Unlisted shares Asensetek Incorporation	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

Proportion of the Group's ownership:

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
	2024	2023	2023	
Asensetek Incorporation	27.15%	27.15%	27.15%	

Due to continuous operating losses of Asensetek Incorporation, the Group has recognized the full carrying amount of the investment for impairment losses after assessing the recoverable amount in the previous year.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, the Group's investments accounted for using the equity method for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income from the investments were recognized based on the unreviewed financial statements; however, the Group considered that there was no significant impact on the consolidated financial statements.

14. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	Freehold Land	Buildings	Machine Equipment	Molding Equipment	Leasehold Improvements	Other Equipment	Equipment to Be Inspected or under Construction	Total
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2024 Additions Disposals Reclassifications Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 167,176 - - -	\$ 2,515,892 787 - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 3,167,485 13,403 (12,295) 28,391	\$ 69,212 1,423 - - 2,897	\$ 196,041 - - - - 7,966	\$ 416,942 13,052 (8,729) 772	\$ 32,068 155,810 - (29,163) - 273	\$ 6,564,816 184,475 (21,024)
Balance at September 30, 2024	167,176	2,547,563	3,223,282	73,532	204,007	432,254	158,988	6,806,802
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance at January 1, 2024 Impairment loss recognized Depreciation expenses Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange	- - -	952,502 - 65,726 -	2,359,552 7,616 165839 (12,295)	66,314 1,786	109,830 59,604 4,536	373,645 15,025 (8,579)	- - - -	3,861,843 67,220 252,912 (20,874)
differences Balance at September 30, 2024		18,783 1,037,011	24,370 2,545,082	2,776 70,876	4,488 178,458	9,567 389,658		59,984 4,221,085
Carrying amount at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 167,176</u>	<u>\$ 1,510,552</u>	<u>\$ 678,200</u>	<u>\$ 2,656</u>	<u>\$ 25,549</u>	<u>\$ 42,596</u>	<u>\$ 158,988</u>	<u>\$ 2,585,717</u>
Carrying amount at December 31, 2023 and January 1, 2024	<u>\$ 167,176</u>	<u>\$ 1,563,390</u>	<u>\$ 807,933</u>	\$ 2,898	<u>\$ 86,211</u>	<u>\$ 43,297</u>	\$ 32,068	<u>\$ 2,702,973</u>
Cost								
Balance at January 1, 2023 Additions Disposals Reclassifications Effects of foreign currency exchange differences Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 167,176 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 2,518,718 5,070 4,070 14,483 2,542,341	\$ 3,166,362 43,290 (6,397) 29,137 19,471 3,251,863	\$ 67,276 3,119 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 198,382 - - 114 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	\$ 414,014 3,499 (2,011) 1,463 4,349 421,314	\$ 58,293 5,994 - (34,784) - 25 - 29,528	\$ 6,590,221 60,972 (8,408) - 44,188 6,686,973
Accumulated depreciation and impairment								
Balance at January 1, 2023 Depreciation expenses Disposals Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	- - -	873,401 65,085 - 8,634	2,214,516 165,167 (6,398) 18,519	63,098 3,786 - 1,297	103,678 5,756 - 2,767	360,122 16,588 (1,391) 4,321	- - -	3,614,815 256,382 (7,789) 35,538
Balance at September 30, 2023		947,120	2,391,804	68,181	112,201	379,640		3,898,946
Carrying amount at September 30, 2023	<u>\$ 167,176</u>	<u>\$ 1,595,221</u>	\$ 860,059	\$ 3,579	\$ 90,790	\$ 41,674	\$ 29,528	\$ 2,788,027

The above items of property, plant and equipment are depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives as follows:

10-50 years
3-31 years
3-10 years
2-7 years
3-25 years
2-10 years

The decorating constructions of part of the buildings and machine equipment no longer met manufacturing needs; in consideration of future operating plans and current capacity plans, the Group estimated that there would be no future cash inflows from these assets, and the value-in-use was \$0. The recoverable amounts of these assets were therefore assessed to be lower than their carrying amounts, leading to the recognition of an impairment loss of \$67,220 thousand which was recognized in other gains and losses for the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

There was no indication of impairment of the property, plant and equipment for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

15. LEASE ARRANGEMENTS

a. Right-of-use assets

		September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Carrying amount				
Land Buildings Land use rights Transportation equipment Other equipment		\$ 397,514 183,924 191,414 204 1,257 \$ 774,313 ee Months Ended		\$ 403,717 200,746 42,633 373 2,466 \$ 649,935
	Sept 2024	tember 30 2023	Septe 2024	mber 30 2023
Additions of right-of-use assets			\$ 156,082	<u>\$ 476</u>
Depreciation charge for right-of-use assets				
Land Buildings Land use rights Transportation equipment Other equipment	\$ 2,527 4,443 1,182 41 297	\$ 2,502 4,330 334 70 292	\$ 7,580 13,226 3,520 123 882	\$ 7,507 12,918 1,003 339 852

Except for the additions and recognition of depreciation expenses listed above, there was no significant sublease or impairment of the Group's right-of-use assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

b. Lease liabilities

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Carrying amount			
Current	<u>\$ 27,521</u>	\$ 26,240	\$ 26,812
Non-current	<u>\$ 614,292</u>	\$ 623,163	\$ 637,139

The discount rates for lease liabilities were as follows:

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Land	1.555%	1.555%	1.555%
Buildings	1.750%-4.750%	1.750%-4.750%	1.750%-4.750%
Transportation equipment	3.700%	3.700%	0.780%-3.700%
Other equipment	6.910%	6.910%	6.910%

c. Material leasing activities and terms

The Group leases certain land and buildings for the use of plants and office spaces with lease terms of 1 to 20 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the leased assets at the end of the lease terms.

The Group also leases certain transportation equipment and other equipment with lease terms of 3 to 5 years. The Group does not have bargain purchase options to acquire the transportation equipment at the end of the lease terms.

Land use rights are amortized using the straight-line method over 45-50 years.

d. Other lease information

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		led For the Nine Months September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expenses relating to short-term leases	<u>\$ 2,116</u>	<u>\$ 2,104</u>	<u>\$ 6,740</u>	<u>\$ 6,724</u>
Expenses relating to low-value asset leases Total cash outflow for leases	<u>\$ 426</u>	<u>\$ 374</u>	\$ 1,031 \$ (173,485)	\$ 1,236 \$ (36,073)

The Group's leases of certain office space, dormitories and parking lots qualify as short-term leases and low-value asset leases. The Group has elected to apply the recognition exemption and thus did not recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

16. BORROWINGS

Short-term Borrowings

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2024	2023	2023
Line of credit borrowing	<u>\$ 145,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 85,000</u>

The range of interest rates on bank loans was 1.79%-1.96% and 1.70% per annum on September 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023, respectively.

17. OTHER PAYABLES

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2024	2023	2023
Payables for salaries or bonuses	\$ 191,783	\$ 218,880	\$ 211,900
Payables for commission	14,690	10,493	11,632
Payables for purchase equipment	1,844	10,920	10,803
Others	<u>79,959</u>	71,973	67,976
	\$ 288,276	\$ 312,266	\$ 302,311

18. RETIREMENT BENEFIT PLANS

a. Defined contribution plan

GLT-Taiwan adopted a pension plan under the Labor Pension Act (LPA), which is a state-managed defined contribution plan. Under the LPA, an entity makes monthly contributions to employees' individual pension accounts at 6% of monthly salaries and wages.

GLT-Shanghai, GLT-Suzhou Opto, GLT-Zhongshan and GLT-Vietnam, the Group's subsidiaries in mainland China and Vietnam, are required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll costs to the retirement benefit scheme to fund the benefits, the contribution ratios were 16%, 16%, 14% and 14%, respectively. GLT-USA, the Group's subsidiary in the U.S allocates pension according to the 401(K) plan.

There were no pension plans for Global Lighting Technologies (Cayman), Solid State OPTO, Solid State Display, Solid State Technology, Solid State Electronics, Shining Green, GLT-Thailand and Hao Yuan Technology since these companies had no regular employees.

Pension expenses for these defined contribution plans are classified under the following accounts:

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		Months Ended nber 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Operating costs	<u>\$ 15,546</u>	<u>\$ 13,843</u>	\$ 42,543	<u>\$ 41,328</u>
Operating expenses	<u>\$ 4,102</u>	<u>\$ 3,995</u>	<u>\$ 15,147</u>	<u>\$ 11,977</u>

b. Defined benefit plan

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the pension expenses of defined benefit plans (including other long-term employee benefit plans) were \$278 thousand, \$306 thousand, \$833 thousand and \$917 thousand, respectively, and these were calculated based on the pension cost rate determined by the actuarial calculation on December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

19. LONG-TERM DEFERRED REVENUE

In 2006 to 2008, the Group received a government grant for relocating its factory in accordance with the Suzhou government land planning policy. The subsidy was recognized as long-term deferred revenue, which is amortized and recognized as realized long-term deferred revenue over its estimated useful life (under the line item of non-operating income and expenses - other income).

Since July 2019, the Group received testing equipment donated from non-shareholders, which were recognized as long-term deferred revenue, and the realized long-term deferred revenue (under the line item of non-operating income and expense - other income) is amortized over the estimated useful life of the testing equipment.

As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, long-term deferred revenue was \$62,813 thousand, \$62,334 thousand and \$65,304 thousand, respectively.

The Group's realized long-term deferred revenue recognized as other income and government grants related to income are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months End September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Realized long-term deferred revenue Received from government grants	\$ 714	\$ 1,001	\$ 2,126	\$ 3,222
related to income	339	278	692	<u>576</u>
	<u>\$ 1,053</u>	<u>\$ 1,279</u>	<u>\$ 2,818</u>	<u>\$ 3,798</u>

20. EQUITY

a. Share capital - ordinary shares

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,
	2024	2023	2023
Number of shares authorized (in thousands) Shares authorized Number of shares issued and fully paid (in	360,000	360,000	360,000
	\$ 3,600,000	\$ 3,600,000	\$ 3,600,000
thousands) Shares issued and fully paid	128,864	128,864	128,864
	\$ 1,288,641	\$ 1,288,641	\$ 1,288,641

A holder of issued ordinary shares with par value of NT\$10 is entitled to vote and to receive dividends.

b. Capital surplus

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
May be used to offset a deficit, distributed as cash dividends, or transferred to share capital			
Issuance of ordinary shares Expiry of employee share options Donations	\$ 2,199,672 85,068 39,702	\$ 2,199,672 85,068 39,702	\$ 2,199,672 85,068 39,702
May be used to offset a deficit only			
Share of changes in capital surplus of associates	23,981	23,981	23,981
	\$ 2,348,423	\$ 2,348,423	\$ 2,348,423

The capital surplus from shares issued in excess of par could be used to offset deficits; in addition, when the Company has no deficit, such capital surplus may be distributed as cash dividends or transferred to capital (limited to a certain percentage of the Company's capital surplus and to once a year).

c. Retained earnings and dividends policy

Under the dividends policy as set forth in the Company's Articles of Incorporation, where the Company made a profit in a fiscal year, the profit shall be first utilized for paying taxes, offsetting losses of previous years and setting aside as special reserve in accordance with the laws and regulations. The current year's distributable earnings are the current year's net profit after deduction of the aforementioned amounts plus the accumulated undistributed retained earnings. The board of directors may approve all or part of the distributable surplus in the current year to be distributed as dividends (including cash dividends or share dividends) in the current year in consideration of financial, business and other operating factors. However, dividends to be distributed for the current year should not be lower than 10% of the net profit after tax for the current year if the profit has not been used to offset losses or set aside as special reserve. Additionally, cash dividends should not be lower than 10% of the total dividends to be distributed for the current year. For policies on the distribution of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors, refer to employees' compensation and remuneration of directors in Note 22(g).

When a special reserve is appropriated for cumulative net debit balance reserves from prior period during surplus distribution, the sum of net profit for current period and items other than net profit that are included directly in the unappropriated earnings for current period is used if the prior unappropriated earnings is not sufficient. Before the Articles is amended, the special reserve is appropriated from the prior unappropriated earnings.

The appropriations of earnings for 2023 and 2022, which were approved in the shareholders' meetings on May 28, 2024 and May 30, 2023, respectively, were as follows:

	Appropriation of Earnings		
	For the Year Ended December 3		
	2023	2022	
Special reserve (reversals)	<u>\$ 49,589</u>	<u>\$ (307,005</u>)	
Cash dividends	<u>\$ 193,296</u>	<u>\$ 515,456</u>	
Cash dividends per share (NT\$)	\$ 1.5	\$ 4.0	

d. Other equity items

Exchange differences on the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1 Recognized for the period	\$ (80,914)	\$ (19,592)
Exchange differences on translation to the presentation currency Exchange differences on the translation of the financial	246,261	395,101
statements of foreign operations	(72,726)	(240,663)
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ 92,621</u>	<u>\$ 134,846</u>
Unrealized gain (loss) on financial assets at FVTOCI		
	For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2024	2022

	September 30		
	2024	2023	
Balance at January 1 Recognized for the period	\$ (12,381)	\$ (24,114)	
Unrealized (loss) gain	(18,054)	22,961	
Balance at September 30	<u>\$ (30,435</u>)	<u>\$ (1,153)</u>	

21. REVENUE

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ende September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue from contracts with customers				
Revenue from the sale of goods Revenue from commission	\$ 1,963,781 2,639	\$ 1,532,956 3,966	\$ 5,171,996 <u>9,688</u>	\$ 4,369,570 11,921
	\$ 1,966,420	\$ 1,536,922	\$ 5,181,684	<u>\$ 4,381,491</u>

a. Contract balances

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	January 1, 2023
Accounts receivable (Note 9)	\$ 1,662,336	\$ 1,377,975	\$ 1,352,626	\$ 1,859,828
Accounts receivable - related parties (Note 28) Contract liabilities	<u>\$ 18,443</u>	<u>\$ 21,763</u>	<u>\$ 26,340</u>	<u>\$ 26,736</u>
Sale of goods	<u>\$ 2,867</u>	\$ 3,014	\$ 7,033	<u>\$ 2,454</u>

The changes in the balance of contract liabilities primarily result from the timing difference between the Group's satisfaction of performance obligations and the respective customer's payment.

Revenue recognized in the current year from the satisfaction of performance obligations of contract liabilities at the beginning of the year is as follows:

	For the Nine N Septem	
	2024	2023
From contract liabilities at the beginning of the year	0.014	Φ 2.454
Sale of goods	<u>\$ 3,014</u>	<u>\$ 2,454</u>

b. Disaggregation of revenue

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			Months Ended aber 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Applications of light guide				
plates	\$ 1,681,401	\$ 1,359,034	\$ 4,498,731	\$ 3,784,209
Plastic components	282,380	173,922	673,265	585,361
Revenue from commission	2,639	3,966	9,688	11,921
	<u>\$ 1,966,420</u>	\$ 1,536,922	\$ 5,181,684	<u>\$ 4,381,491</u>

22. NET PROFIT

a. Interest income

		Months Ended nber 30	For the Nine Months Ende September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Bank deposits	\$ 49,216	\$ 43,284	\$ 152,178	\$ 125,428

b. Other income

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Government grants (Note 19) Long-term deferred revenue allocated due to non-shareholders' asset	\$ 1,053	\$ 972	\$ 2,818	\$ 2,657
	donation (Note 19)	-	307	-	1,141
	Others	<u>68</u>	4,608	<u>113</u>	4,962
		<u>\$ 1,121</u>	\$ 5,887	<u>\$ 2,931</u>	<u>\$ 8,760</u>
c.	Other gains and losses				
		For the Three I		For the Nine I Septen	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Net gain (loss) on foreign currency exchange Impairment loss recognized on property, plant and	\$ (42,094)	\$ 28,156	\$ 5,813	\$ 93,670
	equipment Gain (loss) on disposal of property, plant and	-	-	(67,220)	-
	equipment	1	(347)	558	(340)
	Others	(288)	<u>(1</u>)	(32)	(1)
		<u>\$ (42,381</u>)	<u>\$ 27,808</u>	<u>\$ (60,881</u>)	\$ 93,329
d.	Finance costs				
		For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine I Septen	
		2024	2023	2024	2023
	Interest on lease liabilities Interest on bank loans	\$ 2,684 468	\$ 2,794 510	\$ 8,145 1,034	\$ 8,477 <u>4,771</u>
		\$ 3,152	<u>\$ 3,304</u>	\$ 9,179	<u>\$ 13,248</u>

e. Depreciation

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		Months Ended aber 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets	\$ 82,944 <u>8,490</u>	\$ 84,957 7,528	\$ 252,912 25,331	\$ 256,382 22,619
	<u>\$ 91,434</u>	\$ 92,485	<u>\$ 278,243</u>	\$ 279,001
An analysis of depreciation by function				
Operating costs	\$ 69,667	\$ 72,392	\$ 213,331	\$ 218,986
Operating expenses	21,767	20,093	64,912	60,015
	<u>\$ 91,434</u>	\$ 92,485	\$ 278,243	\$ 279,001
f. Employee benefit expenses				
		Months Ended nber 30		Months Ended aber 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Post-employment benefit (Note 18)				
Defined contribution plans	\$ 19,648	\$ 17,838	\$ 57,690	\$ 53,305
Defined benefit plans	278	306	833	917
Payroll expenses	212,988	165,739	617,631	532,593
Labor and health insurance	47.400	4.5.540	7 1 015	
expenses	17,190	16,649	51,846	51,164
Remuneration of directors	3,726	3,709	9,634	8,000
Other employee benefits	<u> 18,306</u>	68,503	50,467	100,795
Total employee benefit				
expenses	<u>\$ 272,136</u>	<u>\$ 272,744</u>	<u>\$ 788,101</u>	<u>\$ 746,774</u>
An analysis of employee benefit expense by function				
Operating costs	\$ 172,069	\$ 180,882	\$ 504,005	\$ 497,498
Operating expenses	100,067	91,862	284,096	249,276
	<u>\$ 272,136</u>	<u>\$ 272,744</u>	<u>\$ 788,101</u>	<u>\$ 746,774</u>

g. Employees' compensation and remuneration of directors

The Company accrues employees' compensation and remuneration of directors at the rates between 1% to 15% and not higher than 1.5% of net profit before income tax, employees' compensation, and remuneration of directors. However, if the Company still has accumulated deficit, it shall reserve the offsetting amount in advance. The employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 which estimated based on the profit before income tax without considering the effect of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors, were as follows:

Accrual rate

	For the Nine M Septem	
	2024	2023
Employees' compensation Remuneration of directors	5.0% 1.5%	5.0% 1.5%

<u>Amount</u>

		For the Three Months Ended September 30		Months Ended aber 30
	2024	2023	2024	2023
	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
Employees' compensation	\$ 5,304	\$ 8,496	\$ 20,930	\$ 15,750
Remuneration of directors	1,591	2,549	6,279	4,725

If there is a change in the amounts after the annual consolidated financial statements are authorized for issue, the differences are recorded as a change in the accounting estimate.

The appropriations of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors for 2023 and 2022 that were resolved by the board of directors on February 26, 2024 and February 23, 2023, respectively, are as shown below:

	For the Year Ended December 31		
	2023		
	Cash	Cash	
Employees' compensation Remuneration of directors	\$ 17,722 5,317	\$ 55,470 16,641	

There was no difference between the actual amounts of employees' compensation and remuneration of directors paid and the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Information on the employees' compensation and remuneration of directors is available at the Market Observation Post System website of the Taiwan Stock Exchange.

h. Gains or losses on foreign currency exchange

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ended September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Foreign currency exchange gains	\$ 35,818	\$ 64,857	\$ 107,457	\$ 266,491
Foreign currency exchange losses	(77,912)	(36,701)	(101,644)	(172,821)
Net gain (loss)	<u>\$ (42,094)</u>	\$ 28,156	\$ 5,813	\$ 93,670

23. INCOME TAXES

a. Income tax recognized in profit or loss

Major components of income tax (benefit) expense are as follows:

	For the Three Months Ended September 30		For the Nine Months Ende September 30	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Current tax				
In respect of the current year Unappropriated retained	\$ 5,821	\$ (8,078)	\$ 15,434	\$ 7,925
earnings	-	-	-	12,648
Adjustments for prior year	(8)	(17)	(4,090)	(7,496)
Deferred tax In respect of the current				
period	100	3,154	(46,488)	5,852
Income tax (benefit) expense				
recognized in profit or loss	<u>\$ 5,913</u>	<u>\$ (4,941)</u>	<u>\$ (35,144</u>)	<u>\$ 18,929</u>

The income tax rates of the entities in the Group based on the operating jurisdictions of the respective entities are as follows:

- 1) GLT-USA: 21%
- 2) GLT-Taiwan, GLT-Optical and Hao Yun Technology: 20%
- 3) GLT-Shanghai and GLT-ZhongShan: 25%
- 4) GLT-Suzhou Opto: Qualified as a high-tech enterprise is 15%
- 5) GLT-Vietnam is entitled to income tax incentives based on the Law on Foreign Investment in Vietnam and is entitled to income tax exemption for six years beginning from the first profit earning year full exemption in the first two years and half exemption in the next four years (the original rate is 20%).
- 6) GLT-Thailand: 20%

b. Income tax assessments

Income tax returns of GLT-Taiwan and Hao Yuan Technology through 2022 have been examined and cleared by the tax authorities; GLT-Optical through 2023 have been examined and cleared by the tax authorities.

24. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The earnings and weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding used in the computation of earnings per share were as follows:

Net Profit for the Period

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company	<u>\$ 99,191</u>	<u>\$ 158,871</u>	<u>\$ 391,391</u>	<u>\$ 294,524</u>	

Weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands of shares):

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of basic earnings	100.04	100.064	100.064	100.064	
per share Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares:	128,864	128,864	128,864	128,864	
Employees' compensation	<u>75</u>	<u>166</u>	366	497	
Weighted average number of ordinary shares used in the computation of diluted earnings	120.020	120.020	120 220	120.261	
per share	<u> 128,939</u>	<u> 129,030</u>	<u>129,230</u>	<u>129,361</u>	

The Group may settle the compensation of employees in cash or shares; therefore, the Group assumes that the entire amount of the compensation will be settled in shares, and the resulting potential shares are included in the weighted average number of shares outstanding used in the computation of diluted earnings per share, as the effect is dilutive. Such dilutive effect of the potential shares is included in the computation of diluted earnings per share until the number of shares to be distributed to employees is resolved in the following year.

25. CASH FLOW INFORMATION

a. Non-cash transactions

In addition to those disclosed in other notes, for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, the Group entered into the following non-cash investing activities, which were not reflected in the consolidated statements of cash flows:

1) Partial cash payments for the acquisition of property, plant and equipment

	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2024	2023		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment Net change in prepayments for purchases of equipment Net change in payables for purchase of equipment	\$ 184,475 3,122 9,076	\$ 60,972 (83) 10,497		
Cash paid	<u>\$ 196,673</u>	<u>\$ 71,386</u>		

2) Partial cash payments for the acquisition of right-of-use assets

		Months Ended nber 30
	2024	2023
Purchase of right-of-use assets Net change in prepayments for purchases of right-of-use asset	\$ 156,082 (14,866)	\$ -
Net change in lease liabilities	(11,489)	-
Cash paid	<u>\$ 129,727</u>	<u>\$</u>

b. Changes in liabilities arising from financing activities

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

			Non-cash	Changes		
	Balance at January 1, 2024	Cash Flows	New Leases	Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences	Balance at September 30, 2024	
Short-term borrowings Lease liabilities	\$ - 649,403	\$ 145,000 (27,842)	\$ - 11,489	\$ - <u>8,763</u>	\$ 145,000 641,813	
	<u>\$ 649,403</u>	<u>\$ 117,158</u>	<u>\$ 11,489</u>	<u>\$ 8,763</u>	\$ 786,813	

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023

	Janu	nce at ary 1, 23	Cash Flows		Non-cash		Effects of Foreign Currency Exchange Differences		Balance at September 30, 2023	
Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings	\$ 40	00,000	\$	(315,000)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	85,000
(including current portion) Lease liabilities		70,000 78,511		(270,000) (19,636)		- 476		4,600		663,951
	\$ 1,34	48,511	\$	(604,636)	\$	476	\$	4,600	\$	748,951

26. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

The Group manages its capital to ensure that entities in the Group will be able to continue as going concerns while maximizing the return to shareholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance.

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

a. Fair value of financial instruments that are not measured at fair value

Except for the following disclosures, the management believes the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities recognized in the consolidated financial statements approximate their fair values (or their fair values cannot be reliably measured).

- b. Fair value of financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis
 - 1) Fair value hierarchy

September 30, 2024

	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	Total	
Financial assets at FVTOCI							
Investments in equity instruments Foreign unlisted shares	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 398,568	\$ 398,568	
Domestic unlisted shares		<u> </u>			132,250	132,250	
	\$	<u> </u>	\$		\$ 530,818	\$ 530,818	

December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investments in equity instruments Foreign unlisted shares Domestic unlisted shares	\$ - 	\$ - -	\$ 171,545 	\$ 171,545
	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 322,045</u>	<u>\$ 322,045</u>
<u>September 30, 2023</u>				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at FVTOCI				
Investments in equity instruments				
Foreign unlisted shares Domestic unlisted shares	\$ - -	\$ - -	\$ 193,620 <u>168,028</u>	\$ 193,620 <u>168,028</u>
	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 361,648</u>	<u>\$ 361,648</u>

There were no transfers between Levels 1 and 2 for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

2) Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial instruments

For the nine months ended September 30, 2024

	Financial Assetsat FVTOCI
	Equity Instruments
Balance at January 1, 2024 Purchases Recognized in other comprehensive income Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	\$ 322,045 224,330 (18,054)
Balance at September 30, 2024	<u>\$ 530,818</u>

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023

	Financial Assets at FVTOCI
	Equity Instruments
Balance at January 1, 2023 Purchases	\$ 279,327 50,000
Recognized in other comprehensive income Effects of foreign currency exchange differences	22,961
Balance at September 30, 2023	<u>\$ 361,648</u>

3) Valuation techniques and inputs applied for Level 3 fair value measurement

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are evaluated using the market approach based on the analysis of comparable companies, or asset-based approach, or income approach.

c. Categories of financial instruments

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Financial assets			
Financial assets at FVTOCI Financial assets at amortized cost (Note 1)	\$ 530,818 6,180,778	\$ 322,045 5,772,208	\$ 361,648 5,845,685
Financial liabilities			
Amortized cost (Note 2)	1,636,052	1,004,079	1,293,364

Note 1: The balances include financial assets at amortized cost, which comprise cash and cash equivalents, financial assets at amortized cost, accounts receivable, accounts receivable - related parties, other receivables (excluding tax refund receivable), refundable deposits (presented in other non-current assets) and other financial assets (presented in non-current assets).

Note 2: The balances include financial liabilities at amortized cost, which comprise accounts payable, accounts payable - related parties, other payables (excluding payable for short-term employee benefits, payable for dividends, payable for commission and payable for business tax), other payables - related parties and short-term borrowings.

d. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's major financial instruments include cash and cash equivalents, equity investments, accounts receivable, accounts payable, short-term borrowings and lease liabilities. The Group's corporate treasury function monitors and manages the financial risks relating to the operations of the Group through internal risk reports which analyze exposures by degree and magnitude of risks. These risks include market risk (including currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

1) Market risk

The Group's activities exposed it primarily to the financial risks of changes in foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates.

There has been no change to the Group's exposure to market risks or the manner in which these risks were managed and measured.

a) Foreign currency risk

The carrying amounts of the Group's foreign currency denominated monetary assets and monetary liabilities at the end of the reporting period are set out in Note 32.

Sensitivity analysis

The Group was mainly exposed to the U.S. dollar and Japanese yen.

The following table details the Group's sensitivity to a 5% increase and decrease in the New Taiwan dollar (the functional currency) against the relevant foreign currencies. 5% is the sensitivity rate used when reporting foreign currency risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in foreign exchange rates. A positive number below indicates an increase in pre-tax profit and other equity associated with the New Taiwan dollar strengthening 5% against the relevant currency. For a 5% weakening of the New Taiwan dollar against the relevant currency, there would be an equal and opposite impact on pre-tax profit and other equity, and the balances below would be negative.

	U.S. Dolla	ar Impact	Japanese Yen Impact			
	For the Nine Notes		For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Profit or loss	<u>\$ (54,376</u>)	<u>\$ (78,917</u>)	<u>\$ (203)</u>	<u>\$ (219)</u>		

The result was mainly attributable to the exposure on bank deposits, accounts receivable and accounts payable in U.S. dollars and Japanese yen that were not hedged at the end of the period.

The Group's sensitivity to U.S. dollars decreased during the current period due to the decrease of net assets denominated in U.S. dollar and the sensitivity to Japanese yen had little difference compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

b) Interest rate risk

The Group is exposed to interest rate risk because entities in the Group borrow funds at both fixed and floating interest rates. The risk is managed by the Group by maintaining an appropriate mix of fixed and floating rate borrowings and using interest rate swap contracts and forward interest rate contracts.

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities with exposure to interest rate risk at the end of the reporting period were as follows:

	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		September 30, 2023	
Fair value interest rate risk						
Financial assets	\$	94,900	\$	-	\$	202,455
Financial liabilities		786,813	6	49,403		748,951
Cash flows interest rate risk						
Financial assets		4,228,972	4,2	76,417		4,145,111
Financial liabilities		_		_		_

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the Group's exposure to interest rates for non-derivative instruments at the end of the reporting period. For floating rate assets, the analysis was prepared assuming the amount of each asset outstanding at the end of the reporting period was outstanding for the whole year. A 25 basis point increase or decrease was used when reporting interest rate risk internally to key management personnel and represents management's assessment of the reasonably possible change in interest rates.

If interest rates had been 25 basis points higher/lower and all other variables were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$7,929 thousand, which was mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its demand deposits.

If interest rates had been 25 basis points higher/lower and all other variable were held constant, the Group's pre-tax profit for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 would have increased/decreased by \$7,772 thousand, which was mainly attributable to the Group's exposure to interest rates on its demand deposits.

The Group's sensitivity to interest rates increased during the current period mainly due to the increase in demand deposits with floating rates.

c) Other price risk

The Group was exposed to equity price risk through its investments in equity securities.

Sensitivity analysis

The sensitivity analysis below was determined based on the exposure to equity price risks at the end of the reporting period.

If equity prices had been 10% higher/lower, pre-tax other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 would have increased/decreased by \$53,082 thousand, as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

If equity prices had been 10% higher/lower, pre-tax other comprehensive income for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 would have increased/decreased by \$36,165 thousand as a result of the changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI.

The Group's sensitivity to equity prices increased mainly due to the increase in the equity securities held.

2) Credit risk

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in a financial loss to the Group. As of the end of the reporting period, the Group's maximum exposure to credit risk, which will cause a financial loss to the Group due to failure of counterparties to discharge an obligation, is primary from the book value of its financial assets.

The Group uses other publicly available financial information and its own trading records to rate its major customers. The Group's exposure and the credit ratings of its counterparties are continuously monitored.

The Group's credit risk is concentrated in its top 10 customers.

The Group's concentration of credit risk of 89.30%, 86.38% and 86.68% in total trade receivables as of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, respectively, was related to the Group's ten largest customers.

3) Liquidity risk

The Group manages liquidity risk by monitoring and maintaining a level of cash and cash equivalents deemed adequate to finance the Group's operations and mitigate the effects of fluctuations in cash flows. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income are exposed to liquidity risk since these assets have no active markets.

The Group manages liquidity risk by maintaining adequate bank balance and banking facilities, and continuously monitoring forecast and actual cash flows as well as the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

The Group relies on bank borrowings as a significant source of liquidity. As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, the Group had available unutilized bank loan facilities set out in (b) below.

a) Liquidity and interest rate risk tables for non-derivative financial liabilities

The following table details the Group's remaining contractual maturities for its non-derivative financial liabilities with agreed upon repayment periods. The table has been drawn up based on the undiscounted cash flows of financial liabilities from the earliest date on which the Group can be required to pay. The table includes both interest and principal cash flows. Specifically, bank loans with a repayment on demand clause were included in the earliest time band regardless of the probability of the banks choosing to exercise their rights. The maturity dates for other non-derivative financial liabilities were based on the agreed upon repayment dates.

September 30, 2024

	On Demand or Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-5 Years	Over 5 Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Non-interest bearing Fixed interest rate liabilities Lease liabilities	\$ 1,491,052 145,000 37,838	\$ - 34,776	\$ - - - 98,754	\$ - - 640,046	
	\$ 1,673,890	<u>\$ 34,776</u>	<u>\$ 98,754</u>	<u>\$ 640,046</u>	

Further information on the analysis of undiscounted lease liabilities maturity dates is as follows:

	•				•	
	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	Over 20 Years
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 37,838</u>	<u>\$ 133,530</u>	<u>\$ 164,590</u>	<u>\$ 114,822</u>	<u>\$ 74,103</u>	<u>\$ 286,531</u>
<u>December 31, 2023</u>						
		On Demand or Less than 1 Year	1-2 Yea	rs 2-5	Years O	ver 5 Years
Non-derivative finar	ncial					
Non-interest bearing Lease liabilities		\$ 1,004,079 <u>36,809</u>	\$ 36,	- \$ 619	- \$ 97,010	654,354
		\$ 1,040,888	\$ 36,	<u>619</u> \$	97,010 \$	654,354
Further information	on the analy	ysis of undisco	unted lease l	iabilities mat	curity dates is	as follows:
	T 41 1					0 20

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	Over 20 Years
Lease liabilities	\$ 36,809	<u>\$ 133,629</u>	\$ 160,305	<u>\$ 125,564</u>	<u>\$ 73,452</u>	\$ 295,033

September 30, 2023

	On Demand or Less than 1 Year	1-2 Years	2-5 Years	rs Over 5 Years	
Non-derivative financial liabilities					
Non-interest bearing Fixed interest rate liabilities Lease liabilities	\$ 1,208,364 85,238 37,681	\$ - 37,715	\$ - - 99,992	\$ - - 667,636	
	\$ 1,331,283	\$ 37,715	\$ 99,992	\$ 667,636	

Further information on the analysis of undiscounted lease liabilities maturity dates is as follows:

	Less than 1 Year	1-5 Years	5-10 Years	10-15 Years	15-20 Years	Over 20 Years
Lease liabilities	<u>\$ 37,681</u>	<u>\$ 137,707</u>	<u>\$ 163,497</u>	<u>\$ 131,981</u>	<u>\$ 73,452</u>	\$ 298,706

The amount of non-derivative financial liabilities would change due to the change in the floating interest rate as compared to the interest rate estimated on the balance sheet date.

b) Financing facilities

	September 30,	December 31,	September 30,	
	2024	2023	2023	
Secured bank loan facilities Amount used Amount unused	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
	-	-	200,000	
	\$ -	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 200,000	
Unsecured bank loan facilities Amount used Amount unused	\$ 145,000 	\$ - 1,253,525 \$ 1,253,525	\$ 85,000 <u>826,350</u> \$ 911,350	

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Balances and transactions between the Company and its subsidiaries, which are related parties of the Company, have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note. Besides information disclosed elsewhere in the other notes, transactions between the Group and other related parties are based on agreement. Details of the transactions are disclosed below.

a. Related party name and category

Related Party	Relationship with the Group				
Shinny Plastics Corp.	Other related party (the chairman of the Company and the chairman of Shinny				
m	Plastics are second-degree relatives)				
Tony Material LLC	Related party in substance				
Wistron Corporation	Other related party (a legal entity as director of the Company)				
Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation	Other related party (subsidiary of Wistron)				
Wistron InfoComm (Chengdu) Corporation	Other related party (subsidiary of Wistron)				

b. Operating revenue

	For the Three Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
Related Party Category/Name	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Other related parties Related party in substance	\$ 12,293 	\$ 16,868 <u>631</u>	\$ 35,931	\$ 44,837 <u>631</u>		
	<u>\$ 12,293</u>	<u>\$ 17,499</u>	<u>\$ 35,931</u>	<u>\$ 45,468</u>		

The sales of goods to other related parties and the related party in substance were made at prices determined based on agreement; the payment term between the Group and other related parties or the related party in substance is open account 30-120 days and is not significantly different from transactions between the Group and non-related parties.

c. Purchases of goods

		Months Ended aber 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30		
Related Party Category/Name	2024	2023	2024	2023	
Other related parties Related party in substance	\$ 71,781 <u>78,871</u>	\$ 55,696 41,223	\$ 178,041 	\$ 169,440 <u>80,325</u>	
	<u>\$ 150,652</u>	<u>\$ 96,919</u>	<u>\$ 367,845</u>	<u>\$ 249,765</u>	

Purchases were made at the prices determined based on agreement with other related parties and related party in substance; the payment terms between the Group and other related parties, and between the Group and the related party in substance are within next month settlement 90 days and next month settlement 30 days, respectively, and are not significantly different from transactions between the Group and non-related parties.

d. Manufacturing and operating expenses

	For the Three Months Ended September 30			For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
Related Party Category/Name	2024		2023		2024		2023	
Related party in substance Other related parties	\$	4,052 3,201	\$	4,831 4,471	\$	15,076 10,855	\$	15,814 13,357
	\$	7,253	\$	9,302	<u>\$</u>	25,931	\$	29,171

The transactions were mainly the payments made for administration fees of the industrial park, utility expenses and mold charges to other related parties and related party in substance.

e. Receivables from related parties

Related Party Category/Name	September 30, 2024		December 31, 2023		September 30, 2023	
Accounts receivable - related parties						
Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan)	\$	9,299	\$	15,766	\$	16,856
Wistron InfoComm (Chengdu)		7,884		3,557		5,300
Shinny Plastics Corp.		-		-		2,871
Related party in substance		-		-		671
Other related parties		1,260		2,440	_	642
	<u>\$</u>	18,443	<u>\$</u>	21,763	<u>\$</u>	26,340

The outstanding trade receivables from related parties are unsecured. As of September 30, 2024, December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, the accounts receivable from related parties were not overdue. For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, no impairment losses were recognized for trade receivables from related parties.

f. Payables to related parties

Related Party Category/Name	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Accounts payable - related parties			
Shinny Plastics Corp. Tony Material LLC	\$ 123,229 <u>72,190</u>	\$ 90,695 <u>24,243</u>	\$ 105,275 <u>38,465</u>
	<u>\$ 195,419</u>	<u>\$ 114,938</u>	<u>\$ 143,740</u>
Other payables - related parties			
Tony Material LLC Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Other related parties	\$ 2,188 908 <u>6</u>	\$ 5,193 1,222 17	\$ 3,336 1,368 ————————————————————————————————————
	<u>\$ 3,102</u>	<u>\$ 6,432</u>	<u>\$ 4,704</u>

g. Lease arrangements

Line Item	Related Party Category/Name	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Lease liabilities	Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan)	<u>\$ 199,416</u>	<u>\$ 201,845</u>	<u>\$ 212,841</u>

	Related Party		ree Months ptember 30	For the Nine Months Ended September 30			
Line Item	Category/Name	2024	2023	2024	2023		
Interest expense	Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan)	<u>\$ 888</u>	<u>\$ 925</u>	<u>\$ 2,691</u>	\$ 2,818		

The Group leases a plant from Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan), the terms of the transaction are negotiated by both the parties and the rent is paid monthly according to the lease agreement.

h. Remuneration of key management personnel

	For the Three I Septem		For the Nine Months Ended September 30				
	2024	2023	2024	2023			
Short-term employee benefits Post-employment benefits	\$ 6,190 54	\$ 7,107 54	\$ 17,460 162	\$ 16,993 162			
	\$ 6,244	<u>\$ 7,161</u>	<u>\$ 17,622</u>	<u>\$ 17,155</u>			

The remuneration of directors and key executives was determined by the remuneration committee based on the performance of individuals and market trends.

29. ASSETS PLEDGED AS COLLATERAL OR FOR SECURITY

The following assets were provided as collateral for bank borrowings, the import transactions in the Customs Administration, and for the lease of land from Hsinchu Science Park, Ministry of Science and Technology:

	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023
Other financial assets - restricted assets (under			
other non-current assets)	<u>\$ 18,510</u>	\$ 18,510	\$ 32,234

30. SIGNIFICANT CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND UNRECOGNIZED COMMITMENTS

Significant contingencies and unrecognized commitments of the Group as of September 30, 2024 were as follows:

The Group entered into contracts for the purchase of equipment, plant engineering for the Vietnam investment project and land use rights for the Thailand investment project were \$10,405 thousand, \$457,930 thousand and \$384,852 thousand, respectively. Unrecognized commitments were \$7,284 thousand, \$310,937 thousand and \$384,852 thousand.

31. SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD: NONE

32. SIGNIFICANT ASSETS AND LIABILITIES DENOMINATED IN FOREIGN CURRENCIES

The Group's significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies aggregated by the foreign currencies other than functional currencies and the related exchange rates between the foreign currencies and the respective functional currencies were as follows:

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars and Foreign Currencies)

September 30, 2024

	oreign ırrency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items			
USD	\$ 32,367	31.6500 (USD:NTD)	\$ 1,024,417
USD	19,686	7.0074 (USD:RMB)	623,051
USD	1,866	25,019.7628 (USD:VND)	59,054
USD	3,025	32.0734 USD:THB)	95,744
JPY	16,105	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	3,580
JPY	2,493	0.0070 (JPY:USD)	554
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items			
USD	3,290	31.6500 (USD:NTD)	104,138
USD	19,292	7.0074 (USD:RMB)	610,607
JPY	320	0.2223 (JPY:NTD)	71

<u>December 31, 2023</u>

	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items USD USD USD JPY JPY	\$ 34,394 19,821 3,466 16,744 2,493	30.7050 (USD:NTD) 7.0827 (USD:RMB) 24,662.6506 (USD:VND) 0.2172 (JPY:NTD) 0.0071 (JPY:USD)	\$ 1,056,063 608,596 106,418 3,637 541
Financial liabilities	2,473	0.0071 (311.032)	341
Monetary items USD USD JPY	1,694 12,930 312	30.7050 (USD:NTD) 7.0827 (USD:RMB) 0.2172 (JPY:NTD)	52,012 397,010 68
<u>September 30, 2023</u>			
	Foreign Currency	Exchange Rate	Carrying Amount
Financial assets			
Monetary items USD USD JPY JPY	\$ 45,319 20,536 17,725 2,493	32.2700 (USD:NTD) 7.1798 (USD:RMB) 0.2162 (JPY:NTD) 0.0067 (JPY:USD)	\$ 1,462,452 662,710 3,832 539
Financial liabilities			
Monetary items USD USD	1,563 15,383	32.2700 (USD:NTD) 7.1798 (USD:RMB)	50,427 496,405

For the three months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, and for the nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023, realized and unrealized net foreign exchange gains (losses) were \$(42,094) thousand, \$28,156 thousand, \$5,813 thousand and \$93,670 thousand, respectively. It is impractical to disclose net foreign exchange gains (losses) by each significant foreign currency due to the variety of functional currencies of the entities in the Group.

33. SEPARATELY DISCLOSED ITEMS

- a. Information about significant transactions:
 - 1) Financing provided to others: Table 1 (attached)
 - 2) Endorsements/guarantees provided: None

- 3) Marketable securities held (excluding investment in subsidiaries and associates): Table 2 (attached)
- 4) Marketable securities acquired or disposed of at costs or prices at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 3 (attached)
- 5) Acquisition of individual real estate at costs of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 4 (attached)
- 6) Disposal of individual real estate at prices of at least NT\$300 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: None
- 7) Total purchases from or sales to related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 5 (attached)
- 8) Receivables from related parties amounting to at least NT\$100 million or 20% of the paid-in capital: Table 6 (attached)
- 9) Trading in derivative instruments: None
- 10) Intercompany relationships and significant intercompany transactions: Table 9 (attached)
- b. Information on investees Table 7 (attached)
- c. Information on investments in mainland China
 - 1) Information on any investee company in mainland China, showing the name, principal business activities, paid-in capital, method of investment, inward and outward remittance of funds, ownership percentage, net income of investees, investment income or loss, carrying amount of the investment at the end of the period, repatriations of investment income, and limit on the amount of investment in the mainland China area: Table 8 (attached)
 - 2) Any of the following significant transactions with investee companies in mainland China, either directly or indirectly through a third party, and their prices, payment terms, and unrealized gains or losses: Table 9 (attached)
 - a) The amount and percentage of purchases and the balance and percentage of the related payables at the end of the period.
 - b) The amount and percentage of sales and the balance and percentage of the related receivables at the end of the period.
 - c) The amount of property transactions and the amount of the resultant gains or losses.
 - d) The balance of negotiable instrument endorsements or guarantees or pledges of collateral at the end of the period and the purposes: None
 - e) The highest balance, the end of period balance, the interest rate range, and total current period interest with respect to financing of funds: Table 1 (attached)
 - f) Other transactions that have a material effect on the profit or loss for the period or on the financial position, such as the rendering or receipt of services.
- d. Information of major shareholders: List all shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater showing the name of the shareholder, the number of shares owned, and percentage of ownership of each shareholder Table 10 (attached)

34. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's reportable segments as follows:

- a. Department of light guide plates applications: Provide the service of manufacturing and sales of related application products such as light guide plates.
- b. Department of plastic components: Provide the service of design, manufacturing and sales of plastic components

Reportable segment income and loss is measured by pre-tax other comprehensive income (non-operating income and expense and income tax expenses are excluded). The amount is for chief operating decision maker to determine the allocation of resources to each department and evaluate the performance of each department.

Since the information on the segment assets and liabilities was not provided to the operational decision makers for reference or for decision-making purposes, the segment assets and liabilities were not disclosed.

c. Segment revenue and results

	Department of Light Guide Plates Applications	Department of Plastic Components	Eliminations	Total
For the nine months ended September 30, 2024				
Revenue				
Revenue from external customers Inter-segment revenue	\$ 4,498,731 	\$ 682,953	\$ - -	\$ 5,181,684
Total revenue	<u>\$ 4,498,731</u>	\$ 682,953	\$ -	\$ 5,181,684
Segment income Non-operating income and	<u>\$ 236,176</u>	\$ 35,022		\$ 271,198
expenses				85,049
Profit before tax (continuing operations)				\$ 356,247 (Continued)

	Department of Light Guide Plates Applications	Department of Plastic Components	Eliminations	Total
For the nine months ended September 30, 2023				
Revenue Revenue from external customers Inter-segment revenue Total revenue	\$ 3,784,209	\$ 597,282	\$ - -	\$ 4,381,491
Segment income Non-operating income and expenses	\$ 3,784,209 \$ 90,033	\$ 597,282 \$ 9,151	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 4,381,491 \$ 99,184 214,269
Profit before tax (continuing operations)				\$ 313,453 (Concluded)

FINANCING PROVIDED TO OTHERS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

					Collateral		Financing									
No.	Lender	Borrower	Financial Statement Account	Related Party	Highest Balance for the Period	Ending Balance	Actual Amount Borrowed (Note 3)	Interest Rate (%)	Nature of Financing (Note 1)	Business Transaction Amount	Reason for Short-term Financing	Allowance for Impairment Loss	Item	Value	Financing Limit for Each Borrower (Note 2)	Company's Aggregate Financing Limits (Note 2)
1	GLT-Suzhou Opto		Other receivables - related parties, current portion Other receivables - related parties, current portion	Yes Yes	\$ 45,322 81,584	\$ - 81,339	\$ - 81,339	1.75	b. b.	· ·	Operating turnover Operating turnover	\$ -	-	\$ -	\$ 471,111 471,111	\$ 471,111 471,111
2	Solid State OPTO	GLT-Taiwan	Other receivables - related parties, current portion	Yes	88,620	-	-	-	b.	-	Operating turnover	-	-	-	934,486	934,486
3	Solid State Technology	GLT-Taiwan	Other receivables - related parties, current portion	Yes	348,150	348,150	348,150	-	b.	-	Operating turnover	-	-	-	1,721,279	1,721,279

Note 1: The nature of financing is numbered as follows:

- a. Business relationship.
- b. Short-term financing needs.

Note 2: The aggregate financing limit of loans made from the parent company to its subsidiaries in which the parent company directly or indirectly holds 100% of the voting shares is limited to 40% of the parent company's net worth based on its latest audited or reviewed financial statements. For loans made between offshore subsidiaries (excluding subsidiaries in the Republic of China) in which the parent company directly or indirectly holds 100% of the voting shares, the financing limit is 80% of the lender's net worth based on its latest audited or reviewed financial statements. For loans made from offshore subsidiaries to each borrower in which the parent company holds, directly or indirectly, 100% of the voting shares is limited to 80% of the parent company's net worth based on its latest audited or reviewed financial statements. For loans made from the lender's net worth based on its latest audited or reviewed financial statements. For loans made from the lender to its ultimate parent company, both the aggregate financing limit for each borrower is both 40% of the lender's net worth based on its latest audited or reviewed financial statements. The financing limit for each borrower is the lender's aggregate financing limit.

Note 3: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES HELD SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

		Relationship with the		September 30, 2024						
Holding Company Name	Type and Name of Marketable Securities	Holding Company	Financial Statement Account	Number of Shares	Carrying Amount	Percentage of Ownership (%)	Fair Value (Note)	Note		
Global Lighting Technologies Inc.	Shares Sensel Inc.	The Company is the director of Sensel Inc.	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	2,695,416	\$ 335,268	11.53	\$ 335,268			
Solid State OPTO	Shares Cytesi Inc.	-	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	375,188	63,300	4.24	63,300			
GLT-Taiwan	Shares Top Taiwan XIII Venture Capital Co., Ltd.	of Top Taiwan XIII	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	10,000,000	89,700	11.63	89,700			
	J-MEX INC.	Venture Capital Co., Ltd.	Financial assets at FVTOCI - non-current	5,000,000	42,550	13.05	42,550			

Note: Domestic and overseas unlisted equity investments are evaluated using the market approach based on the analysis of comparable companies, asset-based approach, or income approach.

MARKETABLE SECURITIES ACQUIRED OR DISPOSED OF AT COSTS OR PRICES OF AT LEAST NT\$300 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars or in Thousands of Foreign Currencies)

	Type and Name of	Financial Statement			Beginning Balance		Acquisition		Disposal			Other	Ending	Balance	
Company Name	Marketable Securities	Account	Counterparty	Relationship	Number of Shares	Amount	Number of Shares	Amount	Number of Shares	Amount	Carrying Amount	Gain (Loss) on Disposal	Adjustments (Note 1)	Number of Shares	Amount
GLT-Taiwan	Shares GLT-Vietnam	Investments accounted for using the equity method	-	Subsidiaries	-	\$ 181,755	-	\$ 284,130	-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (613)	-	\$ 465,272 (Notes 2 and 3)

Note 1: Including adjustments for share of profit or loss of subsidiaries accounted for using the equity method and other comprehensive income.

Note 2: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Note 3: In September 2023, the Company established GLT-Vietnam with a registered capital of \$472,374 thousand (US\$15,000 thousand). Please refer to Note 12.

ACQUISITION OF INDIVIDUAL REAL ESTATE AT COSTS OF AT LEAST NT\$300 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 (In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars or in Thousands of Foreign Currencies)

Durran	Dwomonter	Event Date	Transaction	Payment Status	Countemants	Relationship	Information on	Previous Title Trans	fer If Counterparty Is	A Related Party	Pricing Reference	Dumage of Acquisition	Other
Buyer	Property	(Note)	Amount	Payment Status	Counterparty	Kelauoliship	Property Owner	Relationship	Transaction Date	Amount	Pricing Reference	Purpose of Acquisition	Terms
GLT-Thailand	Land	May 7, 2024	\$ 384,852 (THB 390,000)	2	AMATA Corporation	-	-	-	-	\$	- Based on professional appraisal report	For operating purpose	None
GLT-Vietnam	Factory engineering		204,930 (VND 162,000,000)	2	Sheng Huei Engineering Technology Company Limited	-	-	-	-		- Request for quotation, price comparison and price negotiation	For operating purpose	None
	Factory engineering	April 2, 2024	253,000 (VND 200,000,000)	\mathcal{E}	Visicons Construction and Investment Joint Stock Company	-	-	-	-		- Request for quotation, price comparison and price negotiation	For operating purpose	None

Note: The date of occurrence refers to the date of contract signing, date of payment, date of transfer, date of resolution of the Board of Directors, or other date that can confirm the counterpart and amount of the transaction, whichever date is earlier.

TOTAL PURCHASES FROM OR SALE TO RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

Company Name	Related Party	Relationship		Tran	saction Deta	ils	Abnormal	Transaction	Notes/Acc Payable or R		- Note
Company Name	Related Farty	(Note 1)	Purchase/ Sale	Amount	% of Total	Payment Terms	Unit Price	Payment Terms	Ending Balance	% of Total	
GLT-Shanghai	Solid State OPTO	b.	Sales	\$ (2,488,442)	73	Open account 120 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	\$ 1,210,062	75	Note 2
Solid State OPTO	GLT-Shanghai	b.	Purchases	2,488,442	88	Open account 120 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(1,210,062)	92	Note 2
Solid State Technology	GLT-Shanghai	b.	Sales	(1,765,056)	100	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	516,168	100	Note 2
GLT-Shanghai	Solid State Technology	b.	Purchases	1,765,056	58	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(516,168)	46	Note 2
Solid State OPTO	GLT-US	b.	Sales	(428,440)	15	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	75,581	12	Note 2
GLT-US	Solid State OPTO	b.	Purchases	428,440	100	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(75,581)	100	Note 2
GLT-Suzhou	GLT-Taiwan	b.	Sales	(173,172)	51	Open account 120 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	96,738	52	Note 2
GLT-Taiwan	GLT-Suzhou Solid State OPTO	b. b.	Purchases Sales	173,172 (315,537)	9 17	Open account 120 days Open account 60 days	Based on agreement Based on agreement	Based on agreement Based on agreement	(96,738) 90,798	16 13	Note 2 Note 2
Solid State OPTO	GLT-Taiwan	b.	Purchases	315,537	11	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(90,798)	7	Note 2
GLT-Taiwan	Solid State Technology	b.	Sales	(277,608)	15	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	94,020	13	Note 2
Solid State Technology	GLT-Taiwan	b.	Purchases	277,608	19	Open account 60 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(94,020)	25	Note 2
GLT-Taiwan	Shinny Plastics Corp.	d.	Purchases	178,041	10	Next open account 90 days	Based on agreement	Based on agreement	(123,229)	20	

Note 1: The relationships with related parties are divided into the following four types:

- a. Parent company to subsidiary.b. Subsidiary to subsidiary.

- c. Subsidiary to parent company.d. Subsidiaries to non-related parties within the Group.

Note 2: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

RECEIVABLES FROM RELATED PARTIES AMOUNTING TO AT LEAST NT\$100 MILLION OR 20% OF THE PAID-IN CAPITAL SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

						Overdue	Amounts	Allowance for
Company Name	Related Party	Relationship	Ending Balance (Note 1)	Turnover Rate	Amount	Actions Taken	Received in Subsequent Period	Impairment Loss
GLT-Shanghai	Solid State OPTO	Subsidiary to subsidiary	\$ 1,210,062	2.98	\$ -	-	\$ 406,194	\$ -
Solid State Technology		Subsidiary to subsidiary Subsidiary to subsidiary	348,150 516,168	Note 2 6.53	-	- -	295,451	

Note 1: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Note 2: It is mainly due to other receivables - current portion, so the calculation of turnover rate is not applicable.

NAMES, LOCATIONS, AND OTHER INFORMATION OF INVESTEES ON WHICH THE COMPANY EXERCISES SIGNIFICANT INFLUENCE FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars or in Thousands of Foreign Currencies)

					Investme	nt Amou	ınt	Se	ptember 30, 2	024		NI.4 I	ncome	C1	. CD C4	
Investor Company	Investee Company	Location	Main Businesses and Products		September 30, 2024		mber 31, 2023	Number of Shares	%	% Carrying Amount (Notes 1 and 2)		(Loss) of the		(I	of Profit Loss) (1 and 2)	Note
Global Lighting Technologies Inc	Solid State OPTO	British Virgin Islands	Holding company engaged in the sale of products	\$ (US\$	314,923 9,950)	\$ (US\$	314,923 9,950)	9,950,167	100.00	\$ 1 (US\$	1,168,107 36,907)	\$ (US\$	183,979 5,741)	\$ (US\$	183,979 5,741)	
	Solid State Display	British Virgin Islands	Holding company engaged in the sale of products		112,312	1	35,144)	35,144,141	100.00		2,693,537 85,104)		112,814	(US\$	65,753 2,052)	
	Solid State Technology	British Virgin Islands	Holding company engaged in the sale of products		340,238 10,750)	,	340,238 10,750)	10,750,000	100.00		2,117,751 66,912)		275,243	(US\$	284,194 8,868)	
	Solid State Electronics	British Virgin Islands	Holding company engaged in the sale of products		207,656 6,561)	·	207,656	6,561,000	100.00		1,122,178 35,456)		(13,321)	(US\$	(22,615)	
	Shining Green	Independent state of Samoa	Holding company	(474,750 15,000)	·	474,750 15.000)	15,000,000	100.00	(US\$	(33,771) (1,067))	(108,663)		(124,074) (3,872))	
	GLT-Taiwan	Republic of China	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	(850,894	(034)	850,894	33,994,364	23.36	(054	808,070		137,287	ОБФ	32,072	
Solid State OPTO	GLT-USA	United States	Design and sales of applications of light guide plates	(US\$	229,378 7,247)	(US\$	229,378 7,247)	100	100.00	(US\$	559,579 17,680)	(US\$	46,366 1,447)	(US\$	46,366 1,447)	
Solid State Display	GLT-Taiwan	Republic of China	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	1	,115,200	1	,115,200	111,519,956	76.64	(US\$	2,650,907 83,757)	(US\$	137,287 4,284)	(US\$	105,215 3,283)	
Solid State Technology	GLT-Thailand	Thailand	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	(US\$	94,950 3,000)		-	10,836,000	100.00	(US\$	95,769 3,026)		(10,473) (327))	(US\$	(10,473) (327))	Note 3
GLT-Taiwan	Hao Yuan Technology	Republic of China	Investment industry; wholesale and retail sale of electronic materials		2,991		2,991	100,000	100.00		4,101		52		52	
	GLT-Vietnam	Vietnam	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates, design and production of optical molds, and sales of plastic products for electronic components	(US\$	474,750 15,000)	(US\$	184,230 6,000)	-	100.00	(US\$	465,272 14,701)	(US\$	(3,527) (110))	(US\$	(3,527) (110))	Note 4
	Asensetek Incorporation	Republic of China	Manufacturing and selling of optical and precision equipment, electronic components, motors and electronic machinery		14,430		14,430	728,500	27.15		-		(410)		-	Note 5

Note 1: The calculations based on the investee's financial statements that have been reviewed by us for the same period, taking into considerations of the effect of unrealized gain or loss on intercompany transactions.

Note 2: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

Note 3: In July 2024, the Company established GLT-Thailand with a registered capital of US\$420,000 thousand, as of September 30, 2024, the Company had invested US\$3,000 thousand (THB108,360 thousand). Please refer to Note 12.

Note 4: In September 2023, the Company established GLT-Vietnam with a registered capital of \$472,374 thousand (US\$15,000 thousand). Please refer to Note 12.

Note 5: Investment income (loss) were calculated based on financial statements which have not been reviewed.

INFORMATION ON INVESTMENT IN MAINLAND CHINA FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(In Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, or in Thousands of Foreign Currencies)

				Accumulated	Remittano	e of Funds	Accumulated					
Investor Company	Main Businesses and Products	Paid-in Capital	Method of Investment (Note 1)	Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of January 1, 2024	Outflow	Inflow	Outward Remittance for Investment from Taiwan as of September 30, 2024	Net Income (Loss) of the Investee	% Ownership of Direct or Indirect Investment	Investment Gain (Loss) (Notes 2 and 3)	Carrying Amount as of September 30, 2024 (Notes 2 and 3)	Accumulated Repatriation of Investment Income as of September 30, 2024
GLT-Shanghai	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates and monitor, design of optical molds, and production and sales of plastic products for electronic use	\$ 633,000 (US\$ 20,000)	b.	\$ 633,000 (US\$ 20,000)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 633,000 (US\$ 20,000)	\$ (25,220)	100	\$ (25,220)	\$ 1,023,737	\$ -
GLT-Suzhou Opto	Design, production, and sales of applications of light guide plates and monitor, design of optical molds, and production and sales of plastic products for electronic use	417,780 (US\$ 13,200)	b.	670,980 (US\$ 21,200)	-	(253,200) (US\$ (8,00)) (Note 4)	417,780 (US\$ 13,200)	(2,040)	100	(2,040)	588,889	-
GLT-Zhongshan	Production, and sales of applications of light guide plates	474,750 (US\$ 15,000)	b.	474,750 (US\$ 15,000)	-	-	474,750 (US\$ 15,000)	(108,663)	100	(108,663)	(14,521)	-

Accumulated Outward Remittance for Investment in Mainland China as of September 30, 2024	Investment Amounts Authorized by Investment Commission, MOEA	Upper Limit on the Amount of Investment Stipulated by Investment Commission, MOEA		
\$1,525,530 (US\$48,200 thousand)	Not applicable	Not applicable		

Note 1: Investments are divided into three categories as follows:

- a. Direct investment.
- b. Indirect investment through a holding company registered in a third region.
- c. Others.
- Note 2: The calculations based on the investee's financial statements that have been reviewed by us for the same period.
- Note 3: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.
- Note 4: In order to enhance the Group's capital planning, the board of directors of GLT-Suzhou Opto resolved to reduce the capital by US\$8,000 thousand on November 9, 2023. The procedure of capital reduction was completed and approved by Suzhou Market Supervisory Authority on December 29, 2023. The total paid-in capital after the reduction was US\$13,200 thousand. The refunded capital has been repatriated in January 2024.

INTERCOMPANY RELATIONSHIPS AND SIGNIFICANT INTERCOMPANY TRANSACTIONS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

(Amounts in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

			TIL C	Transaction Details						
No. (Note 1)	Company	Counterparty	Flow of Transactions (Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 4)	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)			
1	Solid State Electronics	GLT-Shanghai	c	Sales	\$ 178	Based on agreement	_			
		GLT-Suzhou Opto	c	Accounts receivable	363	Open account 60 days	-			
			c	Sales	1,019	Based on agreement	-			
2	Solid State OPTO	GLT-USA	С	Accounts receivable	75,581	Open account 60 days	1			
			С	Sales	428,440	Based on agreement	8			
3	Solid State Technology	GLT-Shanghai	c	Accounts receivable	516,168	Open account 60 days	5			
			c	Sales	1,765,056	Based on agreement	34			
		GLT-Taiwan	c	Accounts receivable - current portion	348,150	Terms of financing	3			
4	Solid State Display	GLT-Shanghai	c	Accounts receivable	220	Open account 60 days	-			
			c	Sales	851	Based on agreement	-			
5	GLT-Shanghai	Solid State OPTO	c	Accounts receivable	1,210,062	Open account 120 days	11			
			c	Sales	2,488,442	Based on agreement	48			
		GLT-Taiwan	c	Accounts receivable	16,920	Open account 120 days	-			
			c	Sales	31,694	Based on agreement	1			
6	GLT-Zhongshan	GLT-Taiwan	С	Accounts receivable	21,640	Open account 120 days	-			
			С	Sales	59,180	Based on agreement	1			
		arma i o	c	Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	448	-	-			
		GLT-Suzhou Opto	c	Accounts receivable	17,407	Open account 60 days	-			
			c	Sales	9,294	Based on agreement	-			
		C-11.1 C(-(- Di1	С	Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	16,645	- 120 1	-			
		Solid State Display	c	Accounts receivable Sales	241 740	Open account 120 days	-			
			c	Sales	/40	Based on agreement	-			
7	GLT-Taiwan	GLT-Shanghai	c	Sales	373	Based on agreement	-			
		-	c	Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	18,251	-	-			
		Solid State OPTO	c	Accounts receivable	90,798	Open account 60 days	1			
			c	Sales	315,537	Based on agreement	6			
		Solid State Technology	c	Accounts receivable	94,020	Open account 60 days	1			
			c	Sales	277,608	Based on agreement	5			

(Continued)

			Flow of	Trans	saction Details		
No. (Note 1)	Company	Counterparty	Transactions (Note 2)	Financial Statement Account	Amount (Note 4)	Payment Terms	% of Total Sales or Assets (Note 3)
		CLT Coult on Only		A	¢ 27.544	0	
		GLT-Suzhou Opto		Accounts receivable	\$ 37,544	Open account 60 days	- 1
				Sales	41,885	Based on agreement	1
		OT TO THE		Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	19,399	-	-
		GLT-Zhongshan		Accounts receivable	11,200	Open account 60 days	-
				Sales	48,089	Based on agreement	1
		Solid State Display		Accounts receivable	32	Open account 60 days	-
				Sales	143	Based on agreement	-
		Hao Yuan Technology	c	Other receivables	4,867	Based on agreement	-
8	GLT-Suzhou Opto	GLT-Taiwan	c	Accounts receivable	96,738	Open account 120 days	1
			c	Sales	173,172	Based on agreement	3
		Solid State Display	c	Accounts receivable	46,433	Open account 120 days	-
		- 1	c	Sales	82,843	Based on agreement	2
		Solid State OPTO	c	Accounts receivable	11,077	Open account 120 days	-
			С	Sales	22,058	Based on agreement	-
		GLT-Shanghai		Sales	17	Based on agreement	-
		E .	c	Interest revenue	214	Based on agreement	-
		GLT-Zhongshan	c	Accounts receivable - current portion	81,339	Terms of financing	1
		<i>G</i>	c	Interest revenue	834	Based on agreement	-
9	GLT-USA	GLT-Shanghai	С	Other receivables	35	Open account 60 days	-

Note 1: Companies are numbered as follows:

- a. Global Lighting Technologies Inc. is numbered as "0".b. Subsidiaries are numbered from "1" onward.

Note 2: The flow of transactions is as follows:

- a. From GLT-Cayman to the subsidiary.
- b. From the subsidiary to GLT-Cayman.
- c. Between subsidiaries.

Note 3: If the transaction amounts are related to the balance sheet accounts, the percentages are those of the year-end balances to the consolidated total assets. If the transaction amounts are related to the income statement accounts, the percentages are the total amounts of the year to the consolidated total sales.

Note 4: All intercompany transactions have been eliminated upon consolidation.

(Concluded)

GLOBAL LIGHTING TECHNOLOGIES INC.

INFORMATION OF MAJOR SHAREHOLDERS SEPTEMBER 30, 2024

	Sha	ares		
Name of Major Shareholder	Number of Shares Percentage of Ownership (%			
	Snares	Ownersmp (%)		
Lumina Global Limited Wistron Corporation	30,005,393 20,914,430	23.28 16.22		

Note: The information of major shareholders presented in this table is provided by the Taiwan Depository & Clearing Corporation based on the number of ordinary shares and preferred shares held by shareholders with ownership of 5% or greater, that have been issued without physical registration by the Company as of the last business day for the current quarter.